

Number of Solutions to Simultaneous Pell Equations of Indefinite Signature

Ryotaro Okazaki
Doshisha University

Let a_1, a_2, b_1 and b_2 be given positive integers such that a_1a_2, b_1b_2 and $a_1a_2b_1b_2$ are non-square. We consider the system

$$\begin{cases} a_1x^2 - a_2z^2 &= \pm 4, \\ b_1y^2 - b_2z^2 &= \pm 4 \end{cases}$$

of Diophantine equations in unknown positive integers x, y and z , where signature of the right hand side may depend on x, y and z . We showed this system has at most 3 solutions under the technical assumption $\max\{a_1, a_2, b_1, b_2\} \geq 10^{13}$.

In this talk, the speaker attempt to give a simpler proof for an exponential gap principle.